

NEBRASKA

WEATHER & CROPS



Issue: 12-99

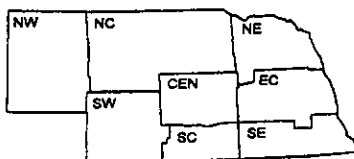
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P.O. Box 81069
Lincoln, NE 68501

Phone (402) 437-5541
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e-mail: nass-ne@nass.usda.gov

National Agricultural Statistics Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture
and U.S. Department of Commerce
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Admin
National Weather Service



Nebraska Department of Agriculture
Division of Agr'l. Statistics
Cooperative Extension Service
Institute of Agriculture
and Natural Resources--UN-L

WEATHER

Temperatures across the State averaged near normals for the week. Precipitation was scattered across the Nebraska with amounts ranging from traces in the Northwest to almost two and one-half inches in the Southeast

GENERAL

Warm weather and bright sunshine much of the week resulted in significant planting progress, according to the Nebraska Agricultural Statistics Service. Most farmers were able to complete corn and soybean planting last week. Others were waiting for soil to dry or replanting crops damaged due to heavy rainfalls which caused the soil to wash and crust. The recent warmer temperatures also boosted crop development. Cutting of alfalfa has started. Producers are cutting some fields early and spraying others that they can't harvest for awhile. Field activities were planting corn, soybeans, and milo, harvesting alfalfa, working summer fallow, fertilizing crops, hauling grain to elevators, and preparing hay equipment.

CROPS

Corn planted was near completion. Corn emerged was at 80%, behind last year's 94% and above the average of 75%. Corn condition was 2% poor, 15% fair, 71% good, and 12% excellent

CROPS (cont.)

Soybeans planted moved to 74%, behind 90% last year and above 68% average. Soybeans emerged was at 20%, behind 64% last year and 37% average. Leaf beetles have caused damage to seedling soybeans.

Sorghum planted was at 42%, far behind 83% last year and 59% average. Sorghum emerged was at 10%, compared to 46% last year, and 26% average.

Winter wheat condition was 1% very poor, 2% poor, 18% fair, 66% good and 13% excellent. Wheat jointed was at 98%, above last year's 96%, and 95% average. Wheat headed was at 48%, behind last year's 64% and above 45% average. Foliar diseases have been showing up in wheat. Producers were accessing damage done by hail in southern Panhandle fields.

Oats emerged was at 100% complete. Oats condition rated 9% fair, 67% good, and 24% excellent.

Alfalfa condition rated 1% poor, 13% fair, 61% good, and 25% excellent. Alfalfa first cutting was 30% complete, compared to 20% last and 12% average. Alfalfa weevils and potato leafhoppers continue to be a problem in area alfalfa fields.

LIVESTOCK, PASTURE & RANGE

Pasture and range condition rated 1% poor, 12% fair, 66% good, 21% excellent. Pasture and range forage production has been very good this spring.

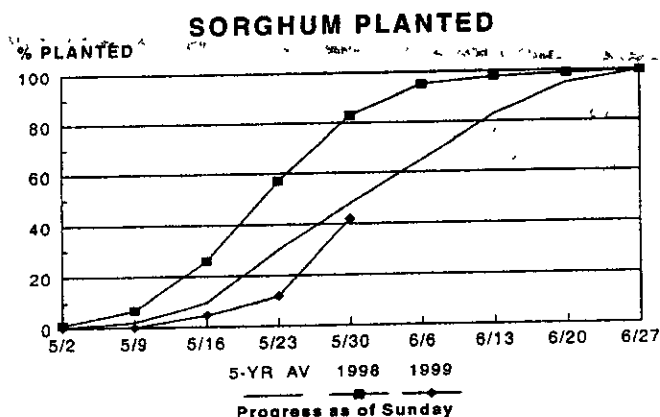
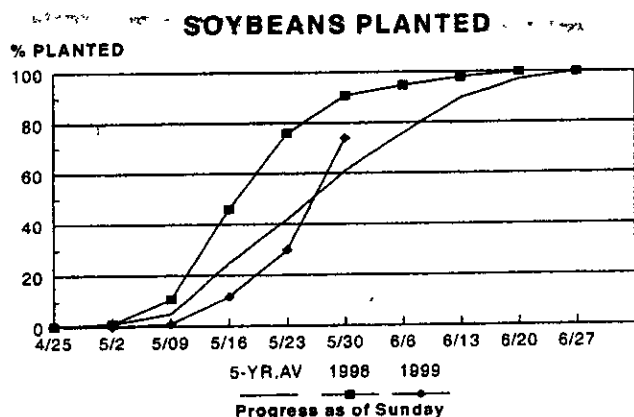
| FIELD WORK PROGRESS AS OF AS OF MAY 30, 1999 | AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS DISTRICTS | | | | | | | | STATE | LAST WEEK | LAST YEAR | AVER- AGE |
|---|-----------------------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | NW | NC | NE | C | EC | SW | SC | SE | | | | |
| % Corn Emerged | 78 | 82 | 78 | 84 | 81 | 78 | 86 | 74 | 80 | 45 | 94 | 75 |
| % Wheat Jointed | 94 | 95 | 99 | 100 | 94 | 99 | 98 | 100 | 98 | 97 | 96 | 95 |
| % Wheat Headed | 13 | 27 | 94 | 53 | 54 | 82 | 87 | 97 | 48 | 30 | 64 | 45 |
| % Sorghum Planted | 33 | 72 | n/a | 55 | 33 | 34 | 55 | 41 | 42 | 12 | 83 | 59 |
| % Sorghum Emerged | 0 | 47 | n/a | 21 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 2 | 46 | 26 |
| % Soybeans Planted | n/a | 87 | 82 | 78 | 70 | 66 | 82 | 64 | 74 | 30 | 90 | 68 |
| % Soybeans Emerged | n/a | 59 | 11 | 28 | 16 | 33 | 30 | 26 | 20 | 3 | 64 | 37 |
| % Dry Beans Planted | 29 | 84 | 80 | 32 | n/a | 20 | n/a | n/a | 32 | 10 | n/a | n/a |
| % Dry Beans Emerged | 1 | 34 | 25 | 10 | n/a | 13 | n/a | n/a | 8 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| % Alfalfa First Cutting | 9 | 14 | 36 | 17 | 28 | 19 | 50 | 63 | 30 | 2 | 20 | 12 |
| DAYS SUITABLE AND SOIL MOISTURE CONDITION AS OF MAY 28, 1999 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Days suitable | 55 | 56 | 56 | 50 | 54 | 65 | 52 | 44 | 54 | 48 | 30 | |
| Topsoil moisture - Very Short | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| (Percent) - Short | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 30 | |
| - Adequate | 86 | 71 | 79 | 86 | 81 | 73 | 91 | 87 | 81 | 72 | 81 | |
| - Surplus | 10 | 27 | 16 | 11 | 19 | 19 | 7 | 13 | 16 | 27 | 16 | |
| Subsoil moisture - Very Short | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| (Percent) - Short | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 4 | |
| - Adequate | 86 | 94 | 93 | 82 | 84 | 87 | 95 | 85 | 88 | 81 | 88 | |
| - Surplus | 6 | 1 | 5 | 16 | 16 | 1 | 3 | 15 | 8 | 16 | 8 | |

n/a = not available

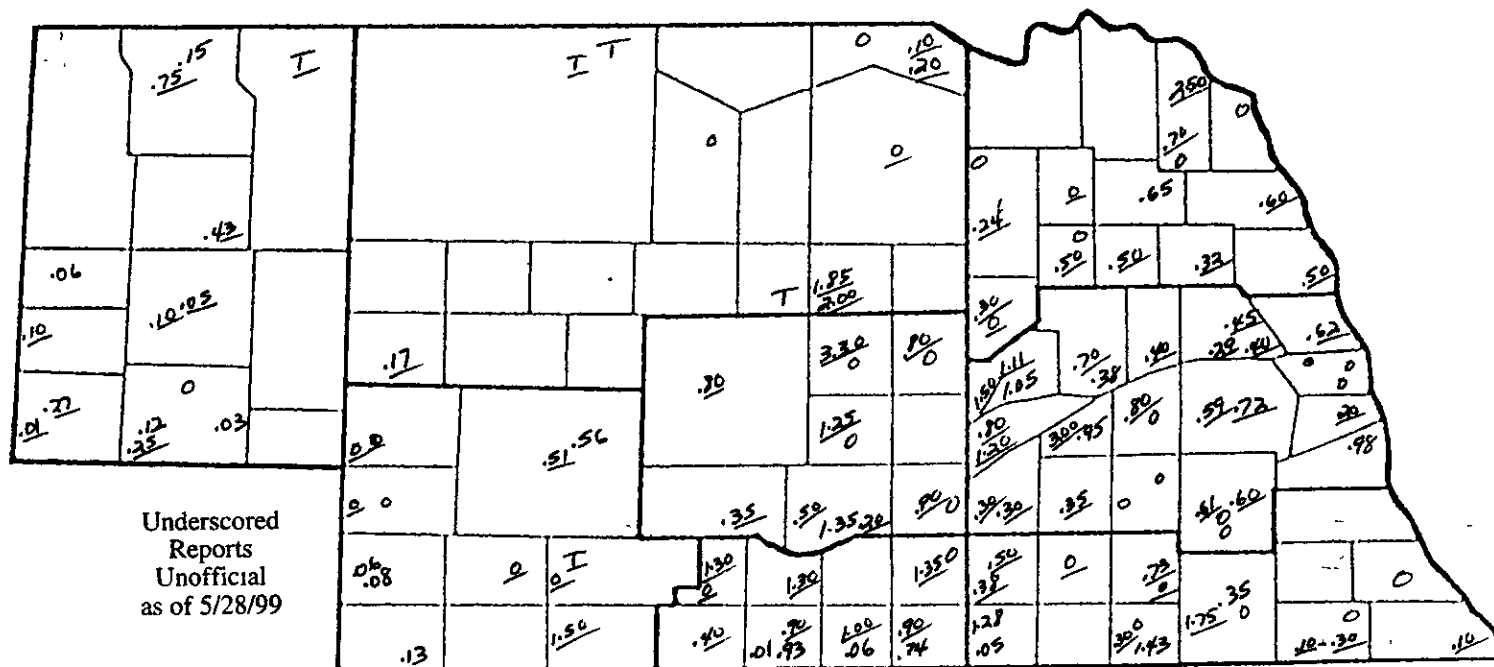
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PRECIPITATION MAP FOR WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, MAY 29, 1999



PRECIPITATION, APRIL 1 - MAY 29, 1999

| | NW | NC | NE | CEN | EC | SW | SC | SE |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Total past week | .07 | .01 | .11 | .27 | .28 | .17 | .16 | .39 |
| Total since April 1 | 5.98 | 6.63 | 8.28 | 8.28 | 9.89 | 4.64 | 9.49 | 10.23 |
| Normal since April 1 | 4.68 | 5.31 | 6.04 | 5.87 | 6.70 | 4.99 | 5.79 | 6.66 |
| Total as % of normal | 128% | 125% | 137% | 141% | 148% | 93% | 164% | 154% |

TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION, AND GROWING DEGREE DAY DATA, WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, MAY 29, 1999

| Station | Temperature | | | | Precipitation | Growing Degree Data Since April 15 | | |
|---------|--------------|-----|------|-----------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | Extremes | | Mean | Departure | Total Inches | Last Week | Current | Normal |
| | Max | Min | | | | | | |
| NW | Chadron | 89 | 42 | 63 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Scottsbluff | 88 | 43 | 63 | +.2 | 102 | 359 | 387 |
| | Sidney | 84 | 44 | 61 | --- | 82 | 310 | 388 |
| NC | Valentine | 85 | 39 | 61 | -1 | T | --- | --- |
| | Arthur | --- | --- | --- | --- | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| | O'Neill | --- | --- | --- | --- | 96 | 370 | 429 |
| NE | Norfolk | 83 | 40 | 63 | -2 | 0 | --- | --- |
| | Sioux City | 87 | 42 | 64 | -1 | 0 | --- | --- |
| | Concord | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Elgin | --- | --- | --- | --- | 100 | 405 | 442 |
| | West Point | --- | --- | --- | --- | 101 | 376 | 443 |
| CEN | Grand Island | 82 | 47 | 65 | -1 | 0 | 106 | 417 |
| | Ord | 83 | 48 | 66 | --- | 0 | 102 | 400 |
| | Kearney | --- | --- | --- | --- | 103 | 410 | 455 |
| EC | Lincoln | 83 | 43 | 64 | -2 | 0 | 109 | 449 |
| | Omaha | 86 | 46 | 66 | 0 | 0 | --- | --- |
| | Central City | --- | --- | --- | --- | 105 | 416 | 468 |
| | Mead | --- | --- | --- | --- | 103 | 442 | 490 |
| SW | Imperial | 82 | 47 | 64 | --- | .08 | --- | --- |
| | North Platte | 81 | 41 | 61 | -1 | 56 | 96 | 390 |
| | Curtis | --- | --- | --- | --- | 95 | 401 | 444 |
| SC | Holdrege | --- | --- | --- | --- | 94 | 427 | 451 |
| | Red Cloud | --- | --- | --- | --- | 107 | 494 | 468 |
| SE | Beatrice | --- | --- | --- | --- | 98 | 432 | 501 |
| | Clay Center | --- | --- | --- | --- | 93 | 399 | 466 |

Growing Degree Days (GDD) are used to measure the length of time required for a crop to reach maturity. The formula used to calculate GDD is $\frac{\text{Max temp} + \text{min temp}}{2} - 50 = \text{GDD}$. For example, if the average temperature for a day = 70 degrees, the GDD = 20 for that day. GDD are calculated for each day and accumulated from April 15.

Growing Degree Day data is furnished by the Department of Agricultural Meteorology, Institute of Agriculture and Natural Resources, The University of Nebraska-Lincoln.